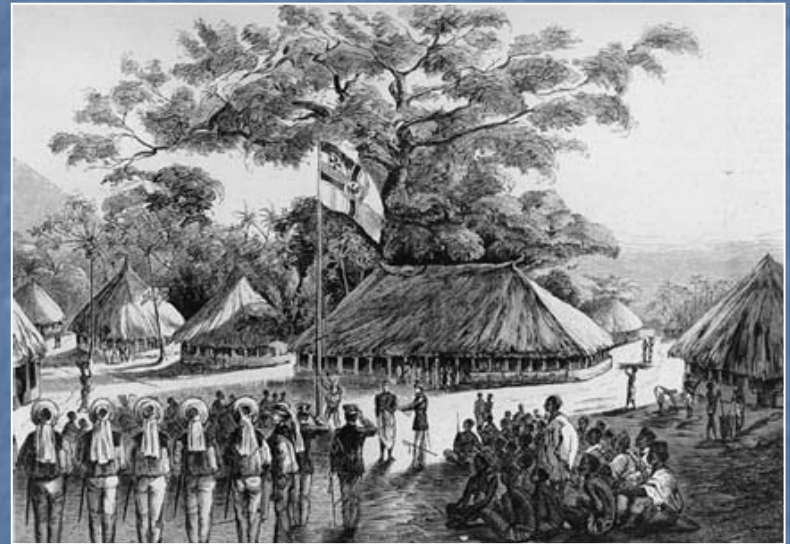


# **New Imperialism in Africa and Asia: Culture and Colonialism**

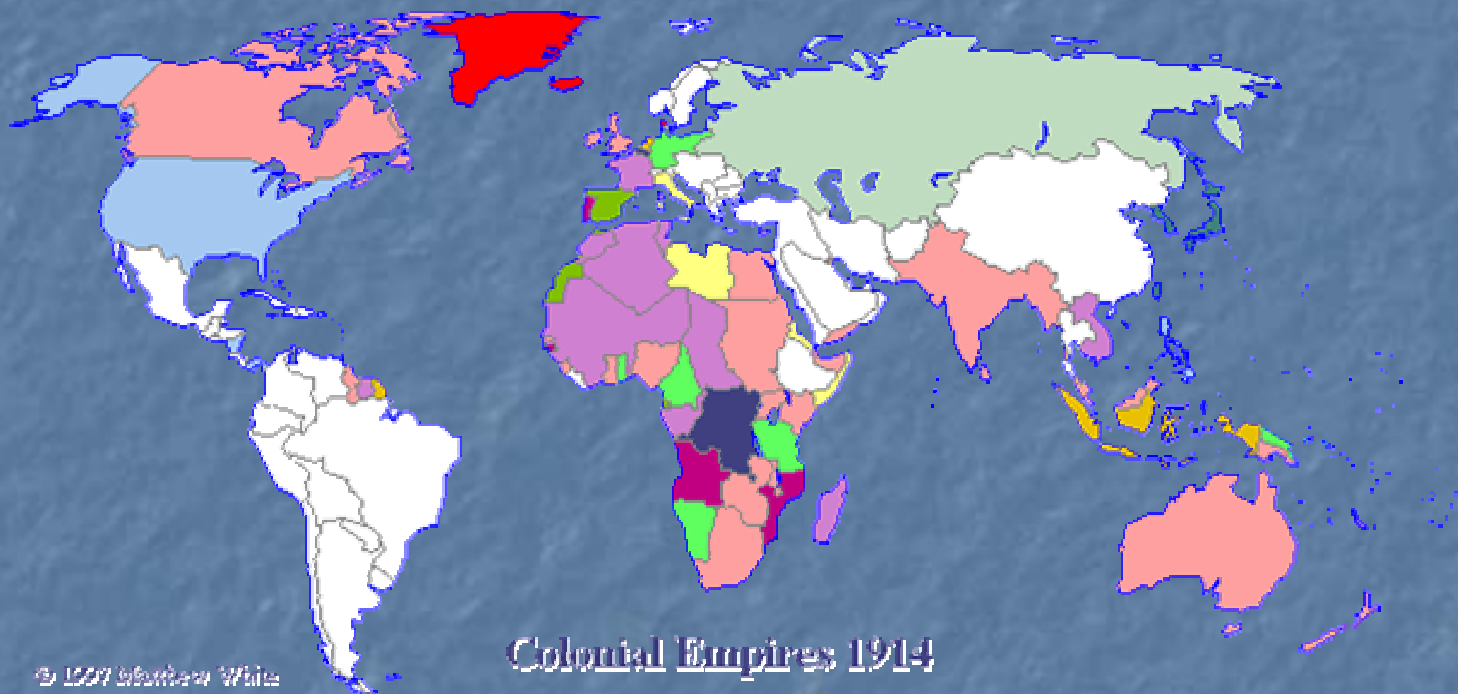
- I. Old and New Imperialism: European Ideology and Power**
- II. The “Dark Continent:” Africa in the European Imagination**
- III. New Imperialism in Africa and Asia: Causes and Consequences**

# European Worldwide Imperialism

- During the 19<sup>th</sup> century, Western powers expand empires worldwide.
- Britain-SE Asia, China, India, Africa, Caribbean,
- France-Africa, SE Asia
- Germany, Italy, Belgium, Portugal-Africa.
- U.S.-Central America, Caribbean, Japan and China



# Worldwide Colonization during the 19<sup>th</sup> Century

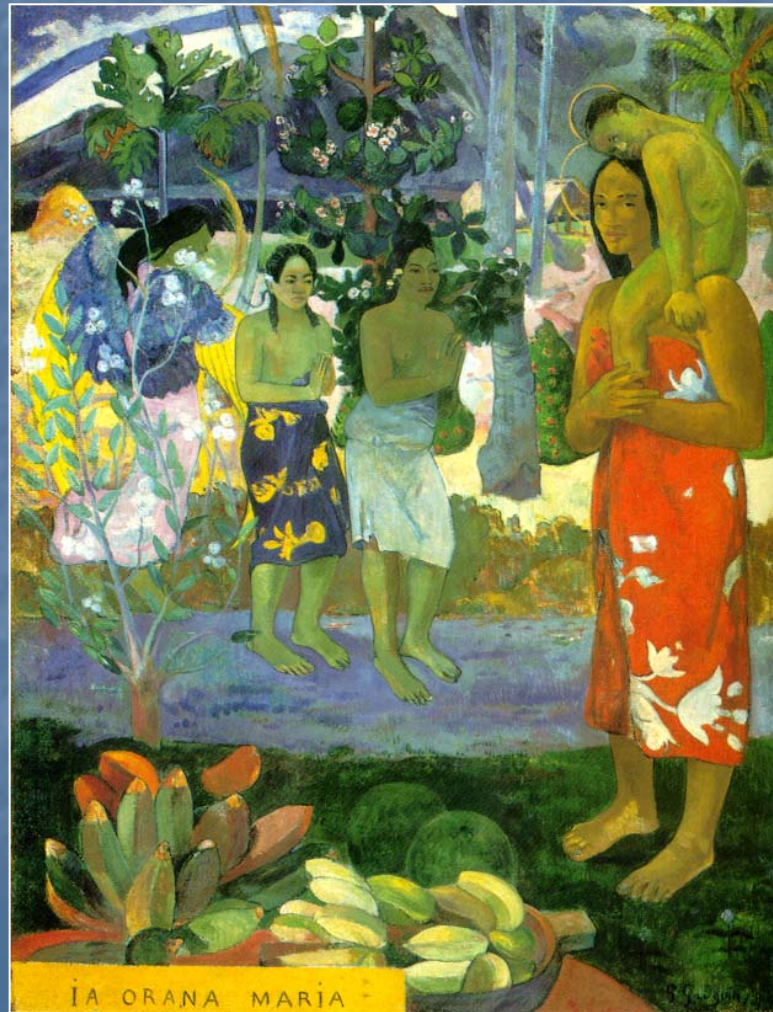


- |         |         |               |             |          |               |
|---------|---------|---------------|-------------|----------|---------------|
| Belgium | France  | Great Britain | Japan       | Portugal | Spain         |
| Denmark | Germany | Italy         | Netherlands | Russia   | United States |

# “Civilization” Comes to Africa



# “We Greet Thee, Mary” by Paul Gauguin



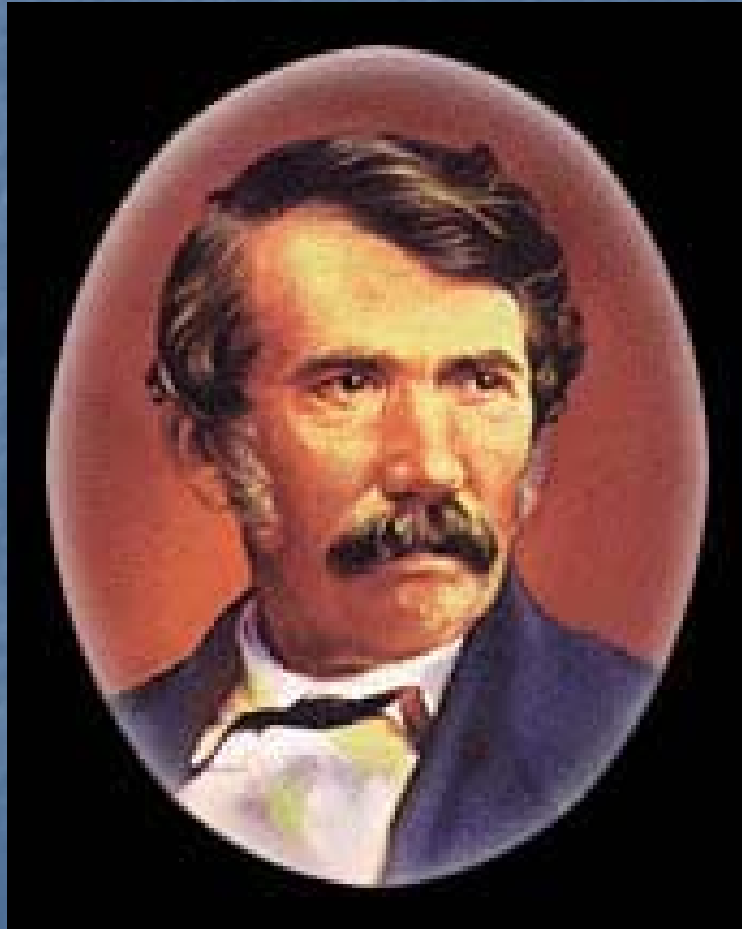
# European Curiosities



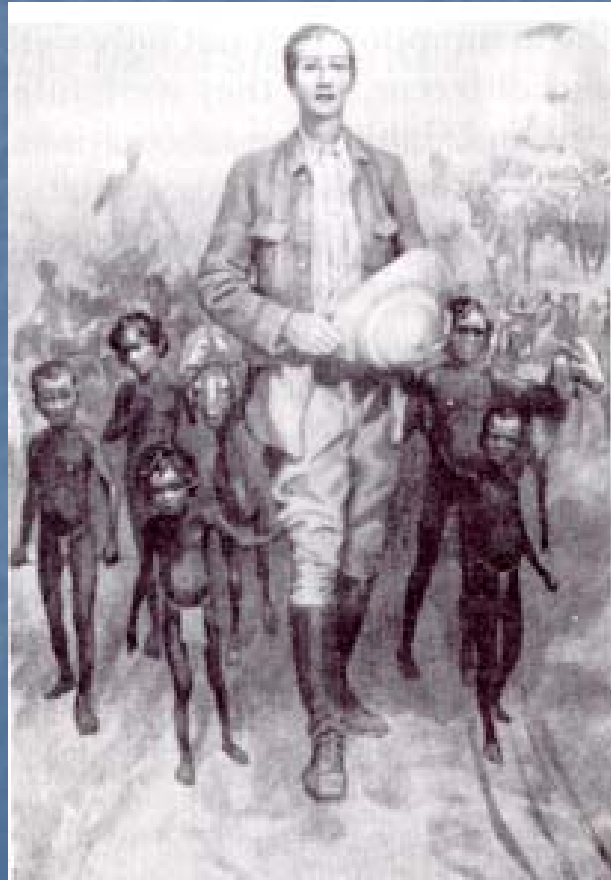
# **Four Motivations for the New Imperialism**

- 1. Cultural-Exploration and travel books.**
- 2. Religious-Christian conversions or missionary work.**
- 3. Economic-supply raw materials and inexpensive labor for European industrialization.**
- 4. Political-Enhance nationalism and unity within European nations.**

# David Livingstone



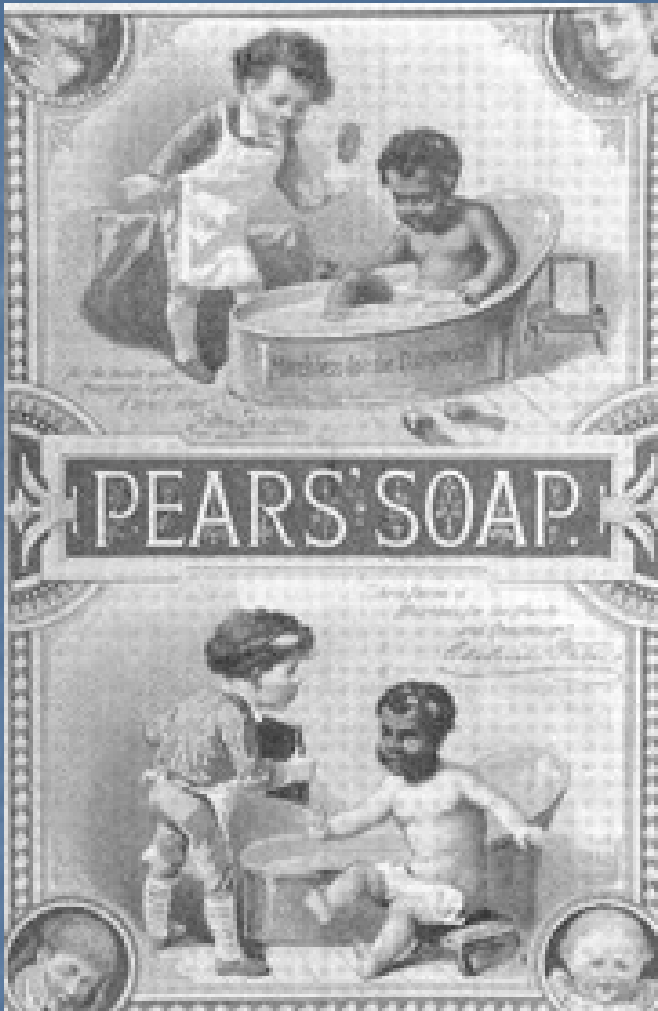
# The “Civilizing” Mission: Eurocentrism in Africa





The first step towards lightening  
**The White Man's Burden**  
is through teaching the virtues of cleanliness.  
**Pears' Soap**

is a potent factor in brightening the dark corners of the earth as civilization advances; while amongst the cultured of all nations it holds the highest place—it is the ideal toilet soap.



# Christianization of Africa

WOMEN OF NEW GUINEA.



HEATHEN.

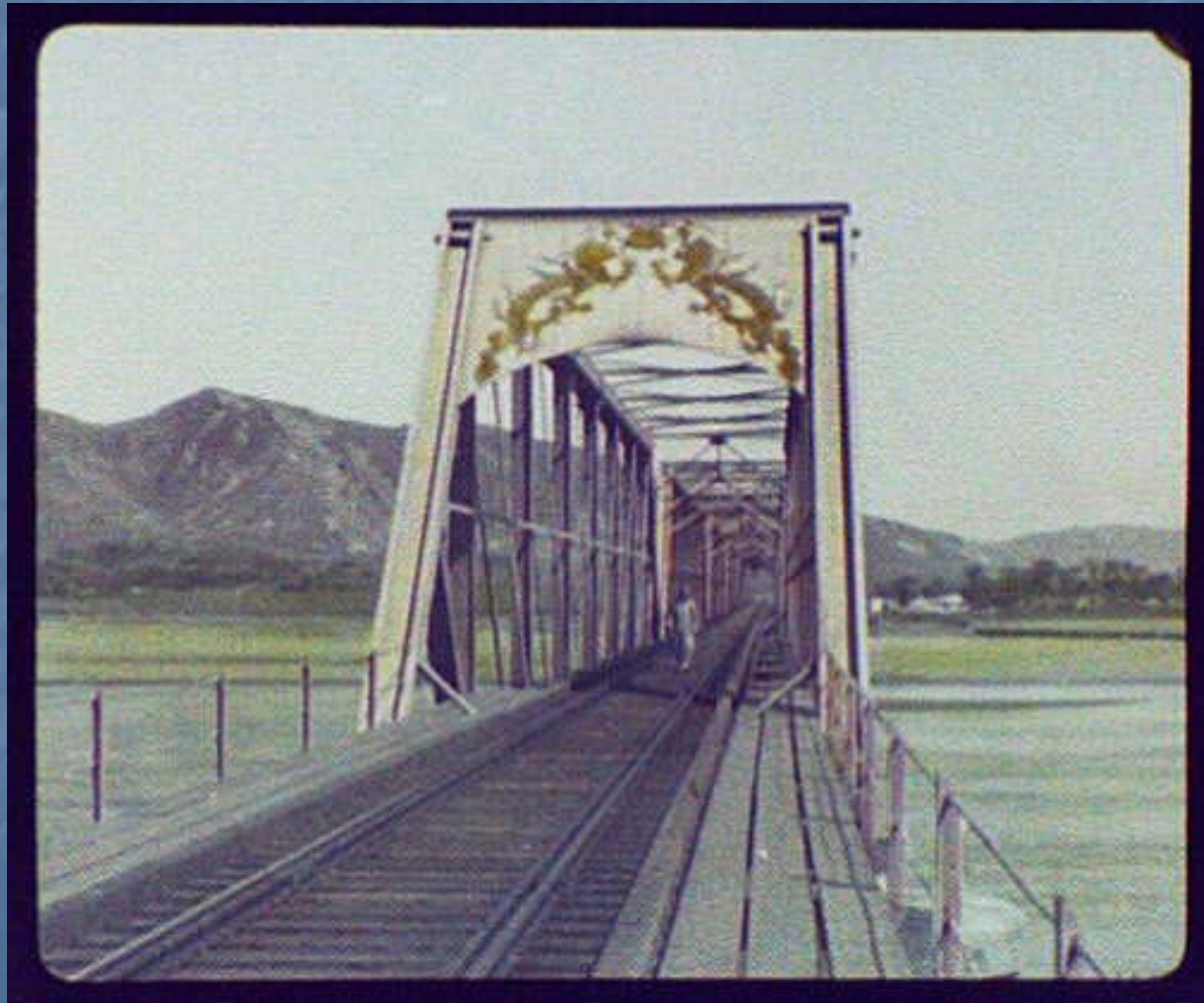


CHRISTIAN.

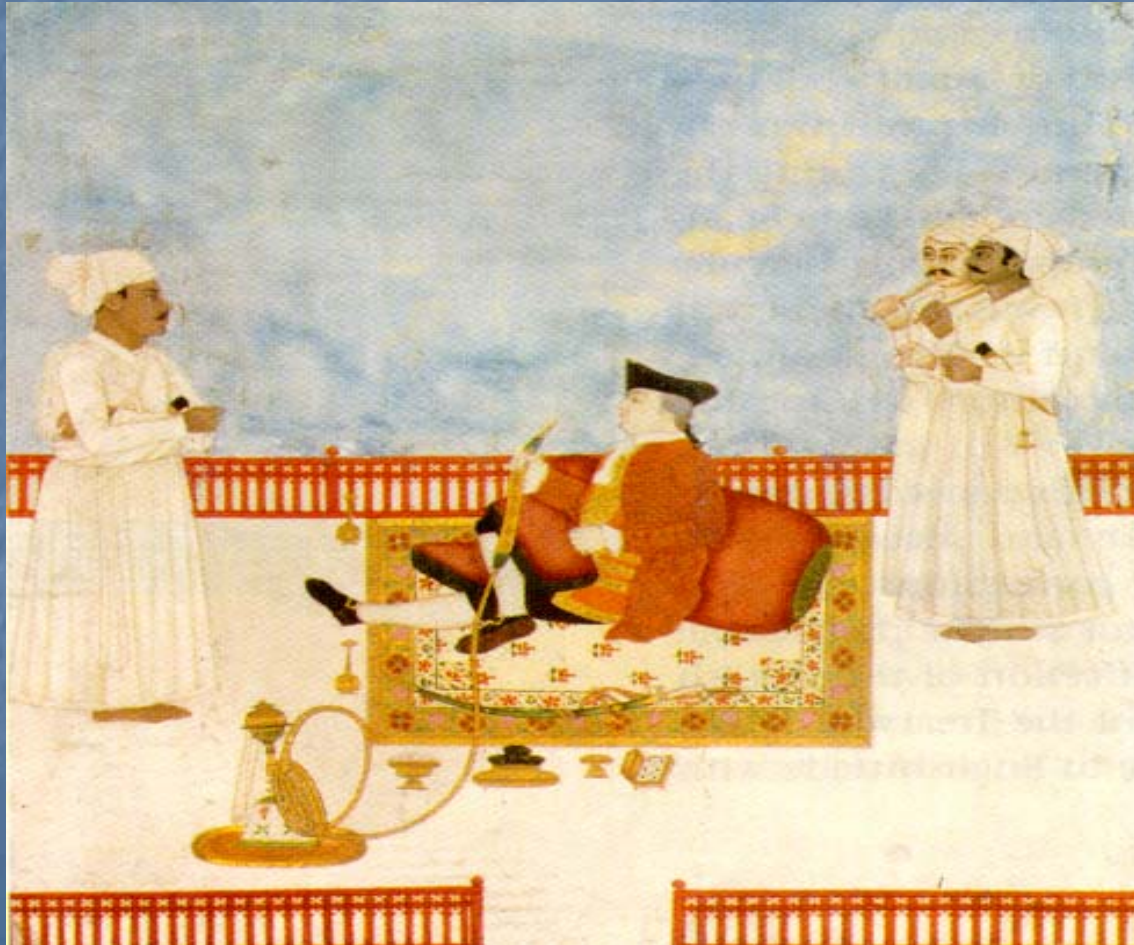
# British in Shanghai



# European Bridge in China



# English Rule in India: 1600-1947



# Eurocentrism: English Colonial Dominance in India



# European Settlers in Africa

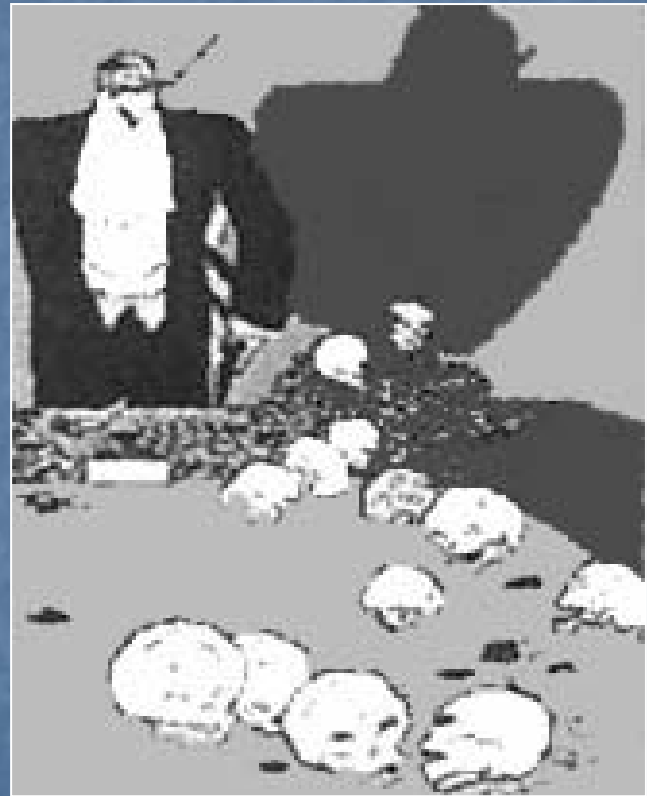


# Dutch East Indies: Human Capital



# New Imperialism and the Growth of European Power

- **1857: British military puts down Sepoy Mutiny in India.**
- **1876: Belgian King, Leopold II claim Congo as Belgian territory.**
- **1885-Congress of Berlin partitions Africa.**



# The Partition of Africa



# Partition of Asia

